

Second Paper

Part-I

Secondary and Senior Secondary Standard:-

Grammar and Usage

- 1 Parts of Speech: Nouns, Verbs, Adjectives, Adverbs
- 2 Articles and Determiners
- 3 Tenses
- 4 Prepositions
- 5 Modal Auxiliaries
- 6 Degrees of Comparison (Comparative, Superlative Degree).
- 7 Subject-Verb Agreement
- 8 Subordination and Co-ordination – Compound & Complex Sentences
- 9 Conditional Sentences
- 10 Transformation of Sentences
 - a. Affirmative, Negative and Interrogative.
 - b. Active, Passive
 - c. Direct, Indirect
- 11 Phrasal Verbs
- 12 Proverbs/Idiomatic Expressions
- 13 Words often misspelt & confused
- 14 Synonyms and Antonyms
- 15 Phonetic Transcription and Word Stress

Part-II

Graduation Standard:-

Grammar, Usage and Literature

- 1 Basic Sentence Patterns.
- 2 Phrase analysis in terms of M H M.
- 3 Clause analysis in terms of SPOCA.
- 4 Reading Comprehension and Vocabulary.
- 5 Poetry Appreciation
- 6 An Acquaintance with Literary Forms/ Devices.
 - a. Ode
 - b. Elegy
 - c. Sonnet
 - d. Epic/ Mock epic
 - e. Dramatic Monologue
 - f. Ballads
 - g. Alliteration
 - h. Hyperbole
 - i. Simile/Metaphor
 - j. Personification
 - k. Satire/Irony
 - l. Onomatopoeia
- 7 An Acquaintance with Major Literary Periods.
 - a. Renaissance
 - b. Metaphysical
 - c. Jacobean

- d. Neo Classical
- e. Romantic
- f. Victorian
- g. Modern
- h. Post-Modern

8 An Acquaintance with Literary Movements.

- a. Romanticism
- b. Gothic
- c. Pre- Raphaelite Movement
- d. Realism
- e. Existentialism
- f. Stream of Consciousness
- g. Symbolism
- h. Modernism
- i. Post-Modernism

9 An Acquaintance with Twentieth Century Indian Writers/Poets in English.

- a. Rabindra Nath Tagore
- b. Mulk Raj Anand
- c. R.K. Narayan
- d. Sarojini Naidu
- e. Toru Dutt
- f. Nissim Ezekiel
- g. Ruskin Bond
- h. Arun Kolatkar
- i. Anita Desai
- j. Shashi Deshpande
- k. Kamala Das
- l. Jayant Mahapatra
- m. Amitav Ghosh
- n. Manju Kapoor
- o. Arundhati Roy

Part-III

Teaching Methods

- Grammar - Translation Method.
- Direct Method.
- Structural Method.
- Audio-Lingual Method.
- Communicative English Language Teaching.
- Teaching Prose, Poetry, Grammar and Composition.
- Basic Principles of Second Language Teaching- Selection, Gradation, Presentation and Testing.